Nancy Dahlstrom Lieutenant Governor State Capitol Juneau, Alaska 99811 907.465.3520 WWW.LTGOV.ALASKA.GOV



530 West 7th Ave, Suite 1700 Anchorage, Alaska 99501 907.269.7460 LT.GOVERNOR@ALASKA.GOV

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR **ALASKA**

MEMORANDUM

TO:

Jeffrey Edwards, Alaska Board of Parole

Department of Corrections

FROM:

April Simpson, Alaska Administrative Code Coordinator Office of the Lieutenant Governor

DATE:

March 19, 2025

RE:

Filed Permanent Regulations: Department of Corrections

Department of Corrections regulations re: Parole Board - parole eligibility; victim

participation in hearings (22 AAC 20.015 - .105)

Attorney General File:

2024200172

Regulation Filed:

3/19/2025

Effective Date:

4/18/2025

Print:

254, July 2025

cc with enclosures:

Beth Parsons, Paralegal 2

Department of Law

Bob Dame, Alaska Legal Analyst

LexisNexis

Department of Law



CIVIL DIVISION

P.O. Box 110300 Juneau, Alaska 99811 Main: 907.465.3600 Fax: 907.465.2520

March 18, 2025

The Honorable Nancy Dahlstrom Lieutenant Governor State of Alaska P.O. Box 110015 Juneau, AK 99811-0015

Re: 22 AAC 20.015 - .105: DOC - Parole Board - Parole eligibility; victim

participation in hearings.

Our file: 2024200172

Dear Lieutenant Governor Dahlstrom:

The Department of Law has reviewed the attached regulations of the Board of Parole against the statutory standards of the Administrative Procedure Act. Based upon our review, we find no legal problems. This letter constitutes the written statement of approval under AS 44.62.060(b) and (c) that authorizes your office to file the attached regulations. The regulations were adopted by the Board of Parole after the close of the public comment period.

The regulations streamline parole eligibility requirements and make a clarifying change in the heading for the section on victim participation in hearings.

The September 1, 2024 public notice, the December 13, 2024 supplemental public notice, and the March 10, 2025 certification of adoption order all state that this action is not expected to require an increased appropriation. Therefore, a fiscal note under AS 44.62.060 is not required.

We have made some technical corrections to conform the regulations in accordance with AS 44.62.060. The corrections are incorporated into the attached copy of the regulations.

Sincerely,

TREG TAYLOR ATTORNEY GENERAL

Rebecca C. Digitally signed by Rebecca C. Polizzotto

Date: 2025,03.18 08:52:33 -08'00'

By:

Rebecca C. Polizzotto

Chief Assistant Attorney General Legislation, Regulations, and

Legislative Research Section

RCP/SCW

CC w/enclosure:

Jeffrey Edwards, Executive Director

Department of Corrections

Andalyn Pace, Assistant Attorney General

Department of Law

Steven C. Weaver, Assistant Attorney General

Department of Law

APPENDIX J: Certification Order

ORDER CERTIFYING THE CHANGES TO REGULATIONS OF THE ALASKA BOARD OF PAROLE

The attached _16_page[s] of regulations, dealing with parole eligibility and victim participation, are certified to be a correct copy of the regulation changes that the <u>Alaska Board of Parole</u> adopted at its <u>November 5th, 2024</u> meeting, under the authority of AS 33.16.060, 33 16.090 and 33.16.100 and after compliance with the Administrative Procedure Act (AS 44.62), specifically including notice under AS 44.62.190 and 44.62.200 and opportunity for public comment under AS 44.62.210.

This action is not expected to require an increased appropriation.

[On the record, in considering public comments, the <u>Alaska Board of Parole</u> paid special attention to the cost to private persons of the regulatory action being taken.

The regulation changes described in this order take effect on the 30th day after they have been filed by the lieutenant governor as provided in AS 44.62.180.

Date: March 10,2025

Jeffrey Edwards Executive Director

Alaska Board of Parole

FILING CERTIFICATION

Nancy Dahlstrom, Lieutenant Governor for the State of Alaska, certify that on

March 19, 20 25 at 1:05 p.m., I filed the attached regulations according to the provisions of AS 44.62.040 - 44.62.120.

713 01 113 11.02.010 11.02.120.

Lieutenant Governor Nancy Day Strom

Effective: Ax \ \8, 2025.

Register: 254, July 2025.

FOR DELEGATION OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S AUTHORITY

I, NANCY DAHLSTROM, LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF ALASKA, designate the following state employees to perform the Administrative Procedures Act filing functions of the Office of the Lieutenant Governor:

April Simpson, Regulations and Initiatives Specialist

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I have signed and affixed the Seal of the State of Alaska, in Juneau, on May 15th, 2023.

OF THE STATE OF ALASED

NANCY DAHLSTROM LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

22 AAC 20.015 is repealed:

22 AAC 20.015. Group A eligibility. Repealed. (Eff. 1/30/91, Register 117; repealed 4 / 18 / 2025, Register 254)

22 AAC 20 is amended by adding a new section to read:

- **22 AAC 20.017.** Parole eligibility for felony sentences. (a) Under former AS 33.15.180, former AS 33.15.230, and former AS 33.15.240, a prisoner who committed a felony before May 16, 1974, is eligible for discretionary parole at any time, subject to 22 AAC 20.080.
- (b) Under former AS 33.15.080, former AS 33.15.180, and former AS 33.15.230, a prisoner who committed a felony after May 15, 1974 but before January 1, 1980, and was sentenced before January 1, 2017 is eligible for discretionary parole as follows, subject to 22 AAC 20.080:
- (1) a prisoner sentenced to a term of imprisonment other than for life is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-third of the term of imprisonment;
- (2) a prisoner sentenced to a term of life is eligible for discretionary parole after serving 15 years of imprisonment.
- (c) Under AS 12.55.125, former AS 33.15.080, and former AS 33.15.180, a prisoner who committed a felony after December 31, 1979 but before October 1, 1982, and was sentenced before January 1, 2017 is eligible for discretionary parole as follows, subject to 22 AAC 20.080:
- (1) a prisoner sentenced for murder in the first degree is eligible for discretionary parole after serving 20 years of imprisonment or one-third of the term of imprisonment, whichever is greater;
- (2) a prisoner sentenced for murder in the second degree is eligible for discretionary parole after serving five years of imprisonment or one-third of the term of

imprisonment, whichever is greater;

- (3) a prisoner sentenced for the unclassified felony of kidnapping under AS 11.41.300 is eligible for discretionary parole after serving five years of imprisonment or one-third of the term of imprisonment, whichever is greater; a prisoner sentenced for the class A felony of kidnapping under AS 11.41.300 is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in (4) and (5) of this subsection;
- (4) a prisoner sentenced for a class A felony, class B felony, or class C felony to a non-presumptive term is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-third of the term of imprisonment;
- (5) a prisoner sentenced to a presumptive term under AS 12.55.125(c)(1) (3), (d)(1) and (2), or (e)(1) and (2) is not eligible for discretionary parole except as set out in 22 AAC 20.050, 22 AAC 20.055, and 22 AAC 20.070.
- (d) Under AS 12.55.125, former AS 33.15.080, and former AS 33.15.180, a prisoner who committed a felony after September 30, 1982 but before January 1, 1986, and was sentenced before January 1, 2017 is eligible for discretionary parole as follows, subject to 22 AAC 20.080:
- (1) a prisoner sentenced for murder in the first degree is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in (c)(1) of this section;
- (2) a prisoner sentenced for murder in the second degree is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in (c)(2) of this section;
- (3) a prisoner sentenced for kidnapping under AS 11.41.300 is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in (c)(3) (5) of this section;
- (4) a prisoner sentenced for a class B felony or a class C felony to a nonpresumptive term is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in (c)(4) of this section;
 - (5) a prisoner sentenced to a presumptive term under AS 12.55.125(c)(1) (4),

- (d)(1) (3), (e)(1) (3), or (i)(1) (4) is not eligible for discretionary parole except as set out in 22 AAC 20.050, 22 AAC 20.055, and 22 AAC 20.070.
- (e) A prisoner who committed a felony after December 31, 1985 but before September 13, 1987, and was sentenced before January 1, 2017 is eligible for discretionary parole as follows, subject to 22 AAC 20.080:
- (1) a prisoner sentenced for murder in the first degree is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in (c)(1) of this section;
- (2) a prisoner sentenced for murder in the second degree or misconduct involving a controlled substance in the first degree is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in (c)(2) of this section;
- (3) a prisoner sentenced for kidnapping under AS 11.41.300 is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in (c)(3) (5) of this section;
- (4) a prisoner sentenced for a class B felony or a class C felony to a nonpresumptive term is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-fourth of the term of imprisonment;
- (5) a prisoner sentenced to a presumptive term under AS 12.55.125(c)(1) (4), (d)(1) (3), (e)(1) (3), or (i)(1) (4) is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in 22 AAC 20.055 and 22 AAC 20.070; if the prisoner is eligible for discretionary parole under 22 AAC 20.055 or 22 AAC 20.070, the prisoner shall serve one-fourth of the term of imprisonment on the eligible sentence or eligible portion of the sentence.
- (f) A prisoner who committed a felony after September 12, 1987 but before March 22, 2005, and was sentenced before January 1, 2017 is eligible for discretionary parole as follows, subject to 22 AAC 20.080:
 - (1) except as provided in (2) and (3) of this subsection, a prisoner sentenced for a

term under AS 12.55.125(a), (b), (c), or (i) is eligible for discretionary parole after serving the greatest of

- (A) the mandatory minimum term under AS 12.55.125(a), (b), (c), or (i);
- (B) the presumptive term less good time credited under AS 33.20.010;
- (C) at least one-third of the period of confinement imposed; or
- (D) any minimum term set under AS 12.55.115 at sentencing;
- (2) a prisoner sentenced to a mandatory 99-year term under AS 12.55.125(a) is not eligible for discretionary parole during the entire term;
- (3) a prisoner who committed a felony after June 26, 1996 and was sentenced to a definite term under AS 12.55.125(*l*) is not eligible for discretionary parole during the entire term;
- (4) a prisoner sentenced for a class B or class C felony to a non-presumptive term is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in (e)(4) of this section;
- (5) a prisoner sentenced to a presumptive term for a class B or a class C felony is not eligible for discretionary parole except as set out in 22 AAC 20.050, 22 AAC 20.055, and 22 AAC 20.070.
- (g) A prisoner who committed a felony after March 21, 2005 but before January 1, 2017, and was sentenced before January 1, 2017 is eligible for discretionary parole as follows, subject to 22 AAC 20.080:
- (1) except as provided in (2) and (3) of this subsection, a prisoner sentenced for a term under AS 12.55.125(a) or (b) is eligible for discretionary parole after serving the greatest of
 - (A) the mandatory minimum term under AS 12.55.125(a) or (b);
 - (B) at least one-third of the active term of imprisonment imposed; or
 - (C) any minimum term set under AS 12.55.115 at sentencing;
 - (2) a prisoner sentenced to a mandatory 99-year term under AS 12.55.125(a) is

not eligible for discretionary parole during the entire term;

- (3) a prisoner who committed a felony after June 26, 1996 and was sentenced to a definite term under AS 12.55.125(*l*) is not eligible for discretionary parole during the entire term;
- (4) a prisoner sentenced within or below a presumptive range under AS 12.55.125(c), (d)(2) (4), (e)(3) and (4), or (i) is not eligible for discretionary parole except as set out in
 - (A) 22 AAC 20.050 if sentenced by a three-judge panel;
 - (B) 22 AAC 20.055 if the term is an aggravated presumptive term; or
 - (C) 22 AAC 20.070 if the term is a consecutive presumptive term;
- (5) a prisoner sentenced under AS 12.55.125(d)(1) for a first felony conviction that is a class B felony is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-fourth of the active term of imprisonment imposed;
- (6) a prisoner sentenced under AS 12.55.125(e)(1) for a first felony conviction that is a class C felony is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-fourth of the active term of imprisonment imposed;
- (7) a prisoner sentenced under AS 12.55.125(e)(2) for a second felony conviction that is a class C felony is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-fourth of the active term of imprisonment imposed.
- (h) A prisoner who committed a felony before July 9, 2019 and was sentenced after December 31, 2016 is eligible for discretionary parole as follows, subject to 22 AAC 20.080:
- (1) except as provided in (2) and (3) of this subsection, a prisoner sentenced for a term under AS 12.55.125(a) or (b) is eligible for discretionary parole after serving the greatest of
 - (A) the mandatory minimum term under AS 12.55.125(a) or (b);
 - (B) at least one-third of the active term of imprisonment imposed; or

- (C) any minimum term set under AS 12.55.115 at sentencing;
- (2) a prisoner sentenced to a mandatory 99-year term under AS 12.55.125(a) is not eligible for discretionary parole during the entire term;
- (3) a prisoner who committed a felony after June 26, 1996 and was sentenced to a definite term under AS 12.55.125(*l*) is not eligible for discretionary parole during the entire term;
- (4) a prisoner sentenced within or below a presumptive range under AS 12.55.125(i)(1) and (2) is not eligible for discretionary parole except as set out in
 - (A) 22 AAC 20.050 if sentenced by a three-judge panel;
 - (B) 22 AAC 20.055 if the term is an aggravated presumptive term; or
 - (C) 22 AAC 20.070 if the term is a consecutive presumptive term;
- (5) a prisoner sentenced for a term under AS 12.55.125(i)(3) and (4) is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-half of the active term of imprisonment imposed after a deduction for the good time earned under AS 33.20.010;
- (6) a prisoner sentenced for a term under AS 12.55.125(c), (d), or (e) is eligible after serving one-fourth of the active term of imprisonment imposed.
- (i) A prisoner who committed a felony after July 8, 2019 is eligible for discretionary parole as follows, subject to 22 AAC 20.080:
- (1) except as provided in (2) and (3) of this subsection, a prisoner sentenced for a term under AS 12.55.125(a) or (b) is eligible for discretionary parole after serving
 - (A) for a conviction under AS 11.41.100 or 11.41.110, the greatest of
 - (i) the mandatory minimum term under AS 12.55.125(a) or (b);
 - (ii) at least two-thirds of the active term of imprisonment imposed;

or

(iii) any minimum term set under AS 12.55.115 at sentencing; or

- (B) for a conviction not listed under (A) of this paragraph, the greatest of
 - (i) the mandatory minimum term under AS 12.55.125(a) or (b);
 - (ii) at least one-half of the active term of imprisonment imposed;

or

- (iii) any minimum term set under AS 12.55.115 at sentencing;
- (2) a prisoner sentenced to a mandatory 99-year term under AS 12.55.125(a) is not eligible for discretionary parole during the entire term;
- (3) a prisoner who committed a felony after June 26, 1996 and was sentenced to a definite term under AS 12.55.125(*l*) is not eligible for discretionary parole during the entire term;
- (4) a prisoner sentenced under AS 12.55.125(i) and ineligible for a statutory good time deduction under AS 33.20.010(a)(3) is not eligible for discretionary parole during the entire term except as set out in 22 AAC 20.050 if sentenced by a three-judge panel;
- (5) a prisoner sentenced under AS 12.55.125(d) for a conviction under AS 11.71.030(a)(2) or (9) is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-half of the term of imprisonment;
- (6) except as provided in (4) of this subsection, a prisoner sentenced within or below a presumptive range under AS 12.55.125(c), (d)(2) (4), (e)(3) and (4), or (i) is not eligible for discretionary parole except as set out in
 - (A) 22 AAC 20.050 if sentenced by a three-judge panel;
 - (B) 22 AAC 20.055 if the term is an aggravated presumptive term; or
 - (C) 22 AAC 20.070 if the term is a consecutive presumptive term;
- (7) except as provided in (5) of this subsection, a prisoner sentenced under AS 12.55.125(d)(1) for a first felony conviction that is a class B felony is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-fourth of the active term of imprisonment imposed;

(8) except as provided in (5) of this subsection, a prisoner sentenced under AS 12.55.125(e)(1) for a first felony conviction that is a class C felony is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-fourth of the active term of imprisonment imposed;

(9) except as provided in (5) of this subsection, a prisoner sentenced under AS 12.55.125(e)(2) for a second felony conviction that is a class C felony is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-fourth of the active term of imprisonment imposed. (Eff.

Authority: AS 01.10.100 AS 33.16.060 AS 33.16.090

22 AAC 20.020 is repealed:

22 AAC 20.020. Group B eligibility. Repealed. (Eff. 1/30/91, Register 117; repealed 4 / 19 / 2025, Register 254)

22 AAC 20 is amended by adding a new section to read:

20 AAC 20.023. Geriatric parole eligibility. A prisoner who is eligible for parole under AS 33.16.090(a)(2) may be considered for geriatric parole. Geriatric parole eligibility is not subject to 22 AAC 20.080. A prisoner who is eligible for geriatric parole may also be separately eligible for discretionary parole under 22 AAC 20.017. If a prisoner is eligible for both geriatric and discretionary parole, the board may consider the eligible prisoner for each parole type. If the board denies one parole type, the prisoner may still be considered for the other parole type. (Eff.

 Authority:
 AS 01.10.100
 AS 12.55.125
 AS 33.16.090

 AS 11.41.300
 AS 33.16.060
 AS 33.16.100

 AS 12.55.115

22 AAC 20.025 is repealed:

22 AAC 20.025. Group C eligibility. Repealed. (Eff. 1/30/91, Register 117; repealed 4 / 18 / 2025, Register 254)

22 AAC 20.030 is repealed:

22 AAC 20.030. Group D eligibility. Repealed. (Eff. 1/30/91, Register 117; repealed 4 / 18 / 2025, Register 254)

22 AAC 20.035 is repealed:

22 AAC 20.035. Group E eligibility. Repealed. (Eff. 1/30/91, Register 117; repealed 4 / 18 / 2025, Register 254)

22 AAC 20.040 is repealed:

22 AAC 20.040. Group F eligibility. Repealed. (Eff. 1/30/91, Register 117; am 3/29/2003, Register 165; repealed 4/18/2025, Register 254)

22 AAC 20.050 is repealed and readopted to read:

- 22 AAC 20.050. Eligibility on sentence by a three-judge panel. (a) Except as provided in (b) of this section, a prisoner who was sentenced by a three-judge panel under AS 12.55.175 may be eligible for discretionary and geriatric parole as set under 22 AAC 20.017 and 22 AAC 20.023, subject to 22 AAC 20.005, 22 AAC 20.010, and 22 AAC 20.080.
- (b) Notwithstanding (a) of this section, a three-judge panel may grant discretionary parole eligibility to a prisoner who was sentenced within or below a presumptive term of imprisonment as follows, subject to AS 12.55.115, 22 AAC 20.005, 22 AAC 20.010, and 22 AAC 20.080:

- (1) an eligible prisoner who committed an offense before January 1, 1986 is eligible for discretionary parole under former AS 33.15.080 after serving one-third of the term of imprisonment;
- (2) an eligible prisoner who committed an offense after December 31, 1985 but before September 13, 1987 is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-fourth of the term of imprisonment;
- (3) an eligible prisoner who committed an offense after September 12, 1987 but before July 1, 1992 and was sentenced to
 - (A) an unclassified felony or a Class A felony is eligible for discretionary parole after serving the greatest of the following:
 - (i) one-third of the term of imprisonment;
 - (ii) the mandatory minimum term under AS 12.55.125(a), (b), (c), or (i);
 - $\mbox{(iii) the presumptive term less good time credited under} \label{eq:AS 33.20.010} AS 33.20.010; or$
 - (B) a class B felony or class C felony is eligible for discretionary parole after serving one-fourth the term of imprisonment;
- (4) an eligible prisoner who committed an offense after June 30, 1992 may be eligible for discretionary parole during the second half of the term of imprisonment once all rehabilitative programs ordered by the three-judge panel under AS 12.55.175(e)(2) have been completed, subject to 22 AAC 20.080;
- (5) notwithstanding (4) of this subsection, a prisoner who committed an offense after June 26, 1996 and was sentenced to a definite term under AS 12.55.125(*l*) is not eligible for

discretionary parole during the entire term of imprisonment. (Eff. 1/30/91, Register 117; am 3/29/2003, Register 165; am 4 / 18 / 2025, Register 254)

Authority: AS 33.16.010

AS 33.16.090 AS 33.16.100

AS 33.16.060

22 AAC 20.055(b) is amended to read:

- (b) Except as provided in 22 AAC 20.017(f)(1) and (3) [22 AAC 20.040(1) AND (3)], a prisoner who committed a felony [ON OR] after December 31, 1985, was sentenced before January 1, 2017 [JANUARY 1, 1986], and was [IS] sentenced to an aggravated presumptive term under AS 12.55.155(c) [,] is eligible for discretionary parole, subject to 22 AAC 20.080. To be eligible, a prisoner shall [MUST] serve
- (1) [FIRST,] the unaggravated portion of the sentence; [FOR THE PURPOSES OF THIS PARAGRAPH, THE UNAGGRAVATED PORTION OF THE SENTENCE CONSISTS OF THE TIME EQUAL TO THE PRESUMPTIVE TERM LESS GOOD TIME CREDITED UNDER AS 33.20.010;] and
- (2) [SECOND,] one-fourth of the aggravated portion of the sentence [TERM OF IMPRISONMENT, DEPENDING UPON THE ELIGIBILITY FOR THE OFFENSE AS SET OUT IN 22 AAC 20.035(5)].

22 AAC 20.055 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

- (c) A prisoner who committed an offense before July 9, 2019, was sentenced after December 31, 2016, and was sentenced to an aggravated presumptive sentence under
- (1) AS 12.55.125(c), (d), or (e) is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in 22 AAC 20.017(h)(6);

- (2) AS 12.55.125(i)(3) or (4) is eligible for discretionary parole as set out in 22 AAC 20.017(h)(5); or
 - (3) AS 12.55.125(i)(1) or (2) is eligible after serving
 - (A) the unaggravated portion of the sentence; and
 - (B) one-fourth of the aggravated portion of the sentence.
- (d) Except as provided in 22 AAC 20.017(i)(4) or (5), a prisoner who committed an offense after July 8, 2019 and was sentenced to an aggravated presumptive sentence shall serve
 - (1) the unaggravated portion of the sentence; and
 - (2) one-fourth of the aggravated portion of the sentence.
 - (e) For purposes of this section,
- (1) "aggravated portion of the sentence" means the portion that has been imposed in addition to the presumptive term or upper end of the presumptive range of the sentence, due to aggravators found by the court under AS 12.55.155(c);
- (2) "unaggravated portion of the sentence" means the time equal to the presumptive term or upper end of the presumptive range of the sentence, less good time credited under AS 33.20.010. (Eff. 1/30/91, Register 117; am 3/29/2003, Register 165; am

4 / 18 / 2025, Register 254)

Authority: AS 33.16.060

AS 33.16.090

AS 33.16.100

- 22 AAC 20.065(b) is amended to read:
- (b) If a prisoner is sentenced to concurrent sentences, one [OR MORE] of which is less than 181 days or <u>otherwise ineligible for discretionary parole under AS 33.16.090</u> [IS PRESUMPTIVE], the prisoner is eligible for discretionary parole when
 - (1) the parole-ineligible sentence has been served [,] less good time credited under

Register <u>254</u>, <u>July</u> 2025 CORRECTIONS

AS 33.20.010; [,] and

(2) the prisoner has reached parole eligibility on the parole-eligible sentence as set out in this chapter. (Eff. 1/30/91, Register 117; am 4 / 18 / 2025, Register 254)

Authority: AS 33.16.010 AS 33.16.090 AS 33.16.100

AS 33.16.060

22 AAC 20.070(b) is amended to read:

- (b) If a prisoner is sentenced to consecutive sentences, one [OR MORE] of which is less than 181 days or <u>otherwise ineligible for discretionary parole under AS 33.16.090</u> [IS PRESUMPTIVE], the prisoner is eligible for discretionary parole when
- (1) the <u>parole-ineligible</u> [INELIGIBLE] sentence has been served less good time credited under AS 33.20.010; [,] and
- (2) the prisoner has reached parole eligibility on the parole-eligible sentence, as set out in this chapter.

22 AAC 20.070(c) is amended to read:

- (c) If a prisoner is sentenced to consecutive presumptive terms or partially consecutive presumptive terms, discretionary parole eligibility is computed as follows, subject to 22 AAC 20.080:
- (1) if a prisoner committed a felony before January 1, 1986, the prisoner **shall** [MUST] serve
 - (A) [FIRST,] the initial presumptive term [; FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, THE INITIAL PRESUMPTIVE TERM CONSISTS OF THE TIME EQUAL TO THE PRESUMPTIVE TERM] less good time credited under AS 33.20.010;

(B) [SECOND,] one-third of the second or subsequent presumptive terms;

(2) except as provided in 22 AAC 20.017(f)(1) and (3) [22 AAC 20.040(1) AND

(3)], if a prisoner committed a felony after December 31, 1985 but before March 22, 2005, and was sentenced before January 1, 2017, the prisoner shall [MUST] serve

(A) [FIRST,] the initial presumptive **term**, [TERM; FOR PURPOSES OF THIS SUBPARAGRAPH, THE INITIAL PRESUMPTIVE TERM CONSISTS OF THE TIME EQUAL TO THE PRESUMPTIVE TERM] less good time credited under AS 33.20.010; and

(B) [SECOND] one-fourth of the <u>active term of imprisonment for any</u>

<u>aggravated portion of the sentence and subsequent presumptive sentences</u>

[SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT PRESUMPTIVE TERMS], depending upon the eligibility for the offense as set out in <u>22 AAC 20.017(e)(5)</u>; [22 AAC 20.035(5).]

(3) except as provided in (d) of this section, if a prisoner committed a felony after March 21, 2005 but before January 1, 2017, and was sentenced before January 1, 2017, the prisoner shall serve

(A) the presumptive term of the primary crime, less good time credited under AS 33.20.010; and

(B) one-fourth of the active term of imprisonment for any aggravated portion of the sentence for the primary crime and subsequent presumptive sentences;

(4) except as provided in (B) of this paragraph or (d) of this section, if a prisoner committed a felony before July 9, 2019 and was sentenced after December 31, 2016,

(A) the prisoner's presumptive sentence is eligible for discretionary

parole and the prisoner shall serve the time required to be computed as provided in

22 AAC 20.017(h) and (a) of this section; and

(B) if the primary crime was sentenced under AS 12.55.125(i)(1) or

(2), the prisoner shall serve the required time as provided under (3) of this subsection;

(5) except as provided in (d) of this section, if a prisoner committed a felony after July 8, 2019, the prisoner must serve the time as provided in (3) of this subsection.

22 AAC 20.070 is amended by adding new subsections to read:

- (d) If a prisoner committed a felony after March 21, 2005 and was sentenced to consecutive or partially consecutive terms that include presumptive sentences and terms with mandatory minimums under AS 12.55.125(a) or (b), the prisoner shall serve the greatest of
 - (1) the composite total of any mandatory minimum sentences;
 - (2) any term set under 22 AAC 20.080; or
- (3) the time required to be served for the primary crime had it been the only sentence imposed, plus one-quarter of the composite total of the active term of imprisonment for sentences imposed as consecutive or partially consecutive sentences eligible for all crimes eligible for discretionary parole under AS 33.16.090 other than the primary crime.
 - (e) For purposes of this section,
- (1) "active term of imprisonment" means the unsuspended portion of the sentence imposed by the sentencing court for a crime;
- (2) "initial presumptive term" means the presumptive term of the most serious offense for which the prisoner was sentenced;

Register 254, TVI 2025 CORRECTIONS

- (3) "primary crime" means the crime
- (A) for which the sentencing court imposes the longest active term of imprisonment; or
- (B) that is designated by the sentencing court as the longest primary crime when no single crime has the longest active term of imprisonment. (Eff. 1/30/91,

AS 33.16.100

Register 117; am 3/29/2003, Register 165; am 4 / 18 / 2025, Register 254)

Authority: AS 33.16.060 AS 33.16.090

The section heading of 22 AAC 20.105 is changed to read:

22 AAC 20.105. Appearance by victim and submission of <u>oral and</u> written material by victim at [DISCRETIONARY] parole [RELEASE] hearings.