STATE OF ALASKA DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES DIVISION OF MINING, LAND AND WATER

PRELIMINARY DECISION

ADL 232677 April and William Faulkner dba Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC

Application for Lease AS 38.05.035(e) & AS 38.05.083

This Preliminary Decision is the initial determination on a proposed disposal of interest in state land and is subject to comments received during the Public Notice period. The public is invited to comment on this Preliminary Decision. The deadline for commenting is **5:00 PM TBD**. Please see the Comments Section on page 8 of this decision for details on how and where to send comments for consideration. Only the applicant and those who comment have the right to appeal the Final Finding and Decision.

Requested Action:

The Department of Natural Resources (DNR), Division of Mining, Land, & Water (DMLW), Southcentral Regional Office (SCRO) has received a request from William and April Faulkner dba Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC to lease approximately 9.85 acres of tidelands for 10 years in Jakolof Bay. SCRO is considering the issuance of a 10- year lease under ADL 232677.

Scope of Review:

The scope of this decision is to determine if it is the State's best interest to issue an aquatic farm lease at this location. William Faulkner dba Clam Gulch Seafoods with his former business partner, James Wheeler, were lease holders of ADL 225879 and ADL 225936 at this location. These leases are now expired, but are not closed. William Faulkner has continued to operate an aquatic farm at these lease locations. If lease ADL 232677 is authorized, both leases ADL 225879 and ADL 225936 will be closed. All previous fees associated with leases ADL 225879 and ADL 225936 have been paid.

Lease Management Discussion:

Until this lease application was received by DNR for lease ADL 232677 on September 14, 2016, the parcels were managed as two separate leases, ADL 225879 and ADL 225936. Lease ADL 225879 was offered Over the Counter (OTC) and on May 10, 2004 Jesus Trejo was the successful bidder. A lease was issued to Jesus Trejo on June 1, 2004. Lease ADL 225936 was offered OTC on March 16, 2005 and Jesus Trejo was again the successful bidder. A lease was issued to Jesus Trejo on September 1, 2005.

On July 11, 2008, leases ADL 225879 and ADL 225936 were assigned from Jesus Trejo to Jeffrey Steele. On August 10, 2011, lease ADL 225936 was amended to incorporate Tract 2, Parcel E from what was then Michael Nakada's aquatic farmsite, ADL 225292.

On September 10, 2013, DNR received a letter from Jeffrey Steele releasing all interest in the two aquatic farmsites to James Wheeler, dba Clam Gulch Seafoods. James Wheeler was 50% owner of Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC. The other 50% owner was William Faulkner. On August 8, 2016, James Wheeler released all interest in the two aquatic farmsites to William and April Faulkner, dba Clam Gulch Seafoods. With this sales agreement, William and April Faulkner each became 50% owners of Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC. The Alaska corporation business license Filing Documents database entry for Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC indicate a change of officials on August 29, 2016 with James Wheeler as the resigning official and with April Faulkner as the new official. William and April Faulkner, dba Clam Gulch Seafoods, requests to combine both ADL 225879 and ADL 225936 into a single lease, ADL 232677, for efficiency in administration and maintenance of the lease and its four parcels (see Attachment A). If lease ADL 232677 is authorized, previously authorized leases ADL 225879 and ADL 225879 and ADL 225879 will be closed.

Authority:

This lease application is being adjudicated pursuant to AS 38.05.035(b)(1) Delegation of the Powers and Duties of the Director; AS 38.05.035(e) Written Findings; AS 38.05.083 Aquatic Farming and Hatchery Site Leases; and AS 38.05.945 Public Notice. The authority to execute the Final Finding and Decision, and the lease, has been delegated to the Regional Managers of DMLW.

Administrative Record:

Case file ADL 232677 constitutes the administrative record for the Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC lease application.

Legal Description, Location, and Geographical Features:

The state land where this proposed lease site is located is described as follows:

- Site nickname: Jakolof Bay
- Legal description: Sections 20 and 29, Township 8 South, Range 13 West, Seward Meridian
- Geographical locations: Jakolof Bay
- Approximate Lat/Longs:

Parcel #1/Tract 9	Suspended grow-out area (200 ft x 600 ft x 195 ft x 700 ft, = 2.91 acres		
	NE Corner SE Corner SW Corner	59° 27.481′ N.	151° 31.138' W
	SE Corner	59° 27 395' N	151° 31.043′ W
	SW Corner	59° 27 383' N	151° 31 103′ W
£.	NW Corner	59° 27.484′ N,	151° 31.211′ W
Parcel 2#/Tract 9a	Intertidal hardening and defouling area (39 ft x 100 ft, =0.09 acre)		
	NE Corner	59° 27.444′ N.	151° 30.963′ W
	SE Corner	59° 27.431' N.	151° 30.943′ W
	NE Corner SE Corner SW Corner	59° 27.428′ N.	151° 30.951' W
	NW Corner	59° 27.441′ N,	151° 30.972' W
Parcel 3/Tract 2	Suspended grow-out area (400 ft x 550 ft, =5.05 acres)		
	NE Corner 1	59° 27.433' N,	151° 31.295' W
	NE Corner 1 SE Corner 2	59° 27.370′ N,	151° 31.258′ W
	SW Corner 3	59° 27.345′ N,	151° 31.429' W
	NW Corner 4	59° 27.408′ N,	151° 31.465′ W
Parcel 4/Tract 6	Suspended grow-out area (280 ft x 280 ft = 1.80 acres)		
	NE Corner	59° 27.785′ N.	151° 31.284′ W
	NE Corner SE Corner	59° 27,758' N.	151° 31.364′ W
	SW Corner	59° 27.781′ N.	151° 31.442′ W
	NW Corner		151° 31.369′ W

- Existing surveys: None
- Municipality/Borough: Kenai Peninsula Borough
- Native Corporations/Federally Recognized Tribes: Seldovia Village Tribe, Seldovia Native Association, Inc.

Title:

DNR Title Reports issued from DNR's Realty Services in June 2016 and January 2017 state that the State of Alaska holds title to the subject tidelands under the Equal Footing Doctrine and the Tide and Submerged Lands Act of 1953. Uplands were issued to the Alaska Mental Health Trust Authority.

Third Party Interests:

No third party interests are known at this time.

Classification and Planning:

The project area is subject to the Kenai Area Plan (Area Plan), Unit 539. The classifications for these parcels are wildlife habitat land and pubic recreation land¹. In accordance with the Area Plan, aquatic farming is an allowable use on state owned tidelands. Jakolof Bay is recognized as a physically suitable area for aquatic farming activity because of good site conditions and an absence of use conflicts with other fisheries. The proposed operation must be in the overall best interest of the state before an authorization may be issued. Factors that are to be considered in this decision are identified in 11 AAC 63.050(b).

Traditional Use Findings

Traditional use findings will not be discussed in this Preliminary Decision because the proposed lease site is located within the Kenai Peninsula Borough, an organized borough.

Access:

Access to the site is by boat or floatplane.

Access To and Along Navigable and Public Waters:

Nearly all shore and tide lands in the State of Alaska are subject to a To and Along Easement under AS 38.05.127 and 11 AAC 51.045. The purpose of this easement is to uphold the constitutional right of the public to have free access to, and use of, the state's waterways. The department has determined that the issuance of this aquatic farm lease will not block reasonable access to state navigable water. The along easement extends 50 feet seaward from the line of mean high water (MHW).

Public Trust Doctrine:

Pursuant to AS 38.05.126 all authorizations for this site will be subject to the principals of the Public Trust Doctrine; specifically, the right of the public to use navigable waterways and the land beneath them for: navigation, commerce, fishing, hunting, protection of areas for ecological studies, and other purposes. These rights must be protected to the maximum extent practicable while allowing for the development of this project. As such, SCRO is reserving the right to grant other authorizations to the subject area consistent with the Public Trust Doctrine.

Management Analysis:

The scope of this review is to evaluate and determine if a lease authorization for the above mentioned parcels is in the best interest of the state and supports the overall intent of the Aquatic Farm Act.

In 1988 the legislature adopted statutes referred to collectively as the Aquatic Farm Act. The legislature, through the adoption of the Aquatic Farm Act, established in statute the state could proceed and indeed encourage development in the area of shellfish farming. The two central tenets of the state's aquatic farming policy are:

- The state should encourage the establishment and responsible growth of an aquatic farming industry; and,
- Development and siting of aquatic farming operations should be made with full consideration of established and ongoing activities.

¹ Kenai Area Plan Ch. 4 p. 4-4 and 4-5

With these considerations, Aquatic Farm Leases were designed to achieve commercial production and develop a foundation for an aquatic farming industry in the State of Alaska.

Management Goals for Aquatic Farms:

The overall intent of the Aquatic Farm Program is to provide citizens access to public lands and resources with the goal of creating an industry which will foster the state's economic growth through the creation of employment opportunities and development of Alaska grown shellfish products.

Three main state agencies, the Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G), DNR, and the Department of Environmental Conservation (DEC) oversee the regulatory responsibilities for the commercial operation of Alaska aquatic farms. These agencies work cooperatively to ensure the state's public lands and resources are being used in such a manner as to positively contribute and benefit the residents of the State of Alaska through means such as economic growth and the availability of locally grown products.

As part of the lease conditions the applicant/lessee is required to submit two documents which the agencies will use to measure the aquatic farm's viability and determine if it is the state's best use of the land and resources. Evaluative measures are derived from a variety of sources including, but not limited to, current industry standards, comparable farms in the area, and research and technology based trends on both the local and regional scale.

The first document an applicant/lessee is required to submit is a Development and Operations Plan describing a basic business strategy for the aquatic farm site. This includes general information such as, location information and infrastructure (i.e. work rafts, covered processing facilities, flupsys, etc.) to be used on the farm site. It also contains measurable goals established by the applicant/lessee, to include information on startup and projected stocking, species to be cultured, anticipated seeding schedules and production and harvest levels for each 12-month cycle. In addition, it specifies business practices such as methods used to improve the productivity of the species being raised (i.e. predator exclusion controls, seeding schedules, etc.), cultivation and harvesting techniques, equipment used for cultivation and harvesting, number of people on site, projected number of days the site is actively being farmed, and methods of accessing the farm site. As the business market is a fluid entity DNR is under the expectation this Development and Operation Plan will be modified (with prior department approval) over the life of a lease.

Annual reports are the second required document a lessee must submit for an aquatic farm site to remain in compliance with lease terms. These reports are used as an evaluative tool by DNR, ADF&G, and the lessee to measure the productivity of an aquatic farm site, the current feasibility of the Development and Operation Plan, and to identify any problems (i.e. seed shortage, environmental factors, etc.) that have been encountered over the course of a 12-month period. In addition to identifying any difficulties an individual farm may be encountering, these annual reports will provide the regulatory agencies a method of identifying larger scale or industry wide problems and trends.

Development Plan:

The lease Development Plan dated September 6, 2016 is accepted by SCRO as complete but subject to change based on agency and public review. Should the proposed lease be granted, it is anticipated that the Development Plan will need to be updated throughout the life of the lease as activities and/or infrastructure are added or subtracted. All updates must be approved, in writing, by SCRO before any construction, deconstruction, replacement of infrastructure, or change in activity will be permitted. SCRO reserves the right to require additional agency review and/or public notice for changes that are deemed by SCRO to be beyond the scope of this decision.

Compliance with existing regulations and lease stipulations:

SCRO recognizes there are many challenges faced by aquatic farmers in Alaska. One such challenge is cooler water temperatures which lead to slower growth rates and more time on the farm before the product attains marketable size. In addition, difficulty obtaining seed during portions of the last few years has presented challenges for farmers attempting to maintain their stock at an optimal or projected level. Harvest

window closures as a result of Paralytic Shellfish Toxin and Vibrio outbreaks also reduce the overall productivity of aquatic farms.

This said SCRO still has the responsibility to appropriately manage lands held in trust for the residents of the State of Alaska and to ensure the authorized aquatic farms are operating in accordance with the intent of the Aquatic Farm Act. The primary method used to accomplish this is the adoption of regulations governing how laws are to be implemented.

Key regulations for the management of aquatic farms are identified below:

11 AAC 58.510, Lease Utilization:

This regulation states the land being leased must fall within the scope of what is being proposed by the applicant and approved by DNR. Leases must be developed and utilized consistent with the approved development plan within 5 years or the lease may be terminated.

11 AAC 63.030(b), Commercial Use Requirement (CUR):

The CUR is one method DNR has available to determine whether or not the aquatic farm is being farmed to a commercial benchmark. The CUR was codified in the 1998 regulations as a quick and quantifiable measurement of productivity by the fifth year of operations (and beyond) and it provides DNR and ADF&G a means of identifying farms that may need closer monitoring. At the time the CUR was adopted, the primary species being farmed was the Pacific Oyster which had an established record of growth data in Alaskan waters available to regulators and industry members. At this time the CUR states a farm needs to be making annual sales in excess of \$3,000.00 per acre or \$15,000.00 per farm by the fifth year of operation of aquatic farm product, as defined in AS 16.40.199. Failure to meet CUR constitutes a default and may be cause for termination, per 11 AAC 63.110(7).

11 AAC 63.110(7), General Lease Provisions, Development and Operations Plan:

The applicant has provided a site description and a project description to DNR and ADF&G with their application. They also provided a projection on how much planting and harvesting they plan to do during the 10-year term. DNR is aware of some of the issues faced by farmers when trying to establish any realistic long term projections. This is why the Development and Operation Plan is considered a fluid document and subject to change (with DNR approval) over the life of the lease in reaction to unanticipated changes in the basic business plan. Leaseholders are encouraged to communicate changes to plans with DNR frequently to communicate how farming activities are progressing. Failure to develop the lease site in accordance with the approved development plan within five years of lease issuance will result in non-compliance and subject the lease to cancellation.

11 AAC 63.110(7), General Lease Provisions, Annual Reports:

Annual Reports (due by January 31st of each year) are valuable documents for both DNR and ADF&G. They are the main tool both agencies use to identify and understand issues the aquatic farmer may be encountering which could inhibit the productivity of an aquatic farm site. Reports also communicate if the site is being utilized in accordance with the Development Plan and if the CUR is being met annually, per 11 AAC 63030(b). By failing to submit complete and timely Annual Reports, the lessee not only falls out of compliance with aquatic farm regulations, but also inhibits DNR's constitutional responsibility to ensure the land is being utilized in accordance with the best interest of the residents of the state.

Proposed Action:

A central tenet of DNR's Mission Statement is to responsibly develop state resources by making them available for maximum use consistent with public interest. In keeping with this statement DNR proposes to issue Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC a 10-year lease. This will enable DNR to adequately assess Clam Gulch Seafoods' LLC progress meeting the following regulations:

- 11 AAC 63.110 (7) requires compliance with an approved Development and Operation Plan and the timely submission of Annual Reports.
- 11 AAC 63.110 (11) (B) requires the lessee to provide the department with any records it has
 determined are necessary to verify the lessee's compliance with the lease provisions.
- 11 AAC 63.030(b) progress shown toward being able to meet the CUR prior to the end of the lease term (this can be done by supplying ADF&G and DNR annual reports).
- 11 AAC 58.510 requires lessee to make substantial use of the land within five years of the lease term and develop it in accordance with the approved Development and Operation Plan.

Hazardous Materials and Potential Contaminants:

No hazardous materials or fuel will be stored on the lease parcels.

The use and storage of all hazardous substances must be done in accordance with existing federal, state and local laws. Debris (such as soil) contaminated with used motor oil, solvents, or other chemicals may be classified as a hazardous substance and must be removed from the sites and managed and disposed of in accordance with state and federal law.

Lease Performance Guaranty (bonding):

In accordance with 11 AAC 63.080 Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC will be required to submit a performance guaranty for the lease site.

- \$2500 Performance Bond: Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC has a \$1,250 bond in place with SCRO from 2014. An additional bond of \$1,250 is required prior to lease authorization. The \$2,500 bond will remain in place for the life of the proposed lease. The bond amount is based upon the level of development, amounts of hazardous material/substances on site, and the perceived liability to the state. This bond will be used to insure the applicant's compliance with the terms and conditions of the lease issued for their project. This bond amount will be subject to periodic adjustments and may be adjusted upon approval of any amendments, assignments, re-appraisals, changes in the development plan, changes in the activities conducted, or changes in the performance of operations conducted on the authorized premises, and as a result of any violations to one or more of the authorizations associated with this project.
- Reclamation Bond: SCRO is reserving the right to require a reclamation bond due to non-compliance issues during the term of the lease or near the end of the life of the project.

Insurance:

In accordance with 11 AAC 96.065, Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC will be required to submit proof of liability insurance to SCRO, with the State of Alaska listed as a "NAMED" insured party. Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC will be responsible for maintaining such insurance throughout the term of the lease.

Survey:

In accordance with AS 38.04.045, this short term land lease does not require a survey. However, the State of Alaska reserves the right to require one in the future, should the need arise due to changes in statutes or increased use of the area. Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC has submitted GPS coordinate point(s) for the four corners of each parcel in the leased area.

Grant:

The term for an aquatic farm site is 10 years, per 11 AAC 63.100. The term dates for the lease will be dependent on approval of the Final Finding and Decision.

Compensation/Appraisal:

DMLW has approved an administrative lease fee schedule for aquatic farm sites that meet the conditions listed within the schedule. The most current lease fee schedule will be used to establish the fair market rental each lessee must pay. Fees are subject to adjustment per AS 38.05.105. At this time the rates for aquatic farms are \$450/acre or partial acre and \$125 for each additional acre or partial acre. In accordance with the Aquatic Farmsite Fee Schedule, Report No. 2522-12, a breakdown of the lease fee will be as follows:

 $9.85 \text{ acres } (1 \times \$450) + (9 \times \$125) = \$1,575 \text{ per year}$

The applicant has the option to have a site-specific appraisal done for each site, at the applicant's expense, before the lease is issued, if they do not wish to use the DNR approved fee schedule. If an applicant opts for a site-specific appraisal, the division-approved appraisal will establish the rental for the lease and the fee schedule will no longer be an option.

Assignment of Lease:

The proposed lease, if issued, may be transferred or assigned to another individual or corporation **only** with prior written approval from the State of Alaska. A lease will not be assigned to an entity if that entity does not meet the statutory requirements of the lease or the lease is not in good standing.

Reclamation:

In accordance with AS 38.05.090(b), all lessees must restore their lease sites to a "good and marketable condition" within a minimum of 120 days after the termination of their lease. What level of reclamation constitutes as being "good and marketable" is at the discretion of SCRO. DNR reserves the right to require a reclamation bond at any time.

Agency Notice:

An Interagency Review will be conducted and run concurrently with the Public Notice for a 30-day review starting on February 16, 2017. The deadline for agency comments is March 17, 2017. The following agencies will be included in the review:

- DNR DMLW Water
- DNR Office of History and Archaeology/SHPO
- DNR Natural Resource Conservation and Development Board
- Department of Fish and Game Habitat
- Department of Fish and Game Mariculture
- Department of Environmental Conservation Shellfish
- Department of Transportation and Public Facilities
- Mental Health Trust Land Office
- U.S. Army Corp of Engineers Regulatory Division

 Kenai Field Office
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
- Seldovia Village Tribe
- Seldovia Native Association
- Kenai Peninsula Borough
- U.S. Coast Guard

Public Notice of the Preliminary Decision:

Pursuant to AS 38.05.945, the notice will be posted on the Alaska Online Public Notice System at http://aws.state.ak.us/OnlinePublicNotices/Notices/Search.aspx for at least 30 consecutive days per AS 38.05.945(b)(3). The post offices located in Homer, Seldovia, and Anchor Point will be requested to post the notice of the Preliminary Decision per AS 38.05.945(b)(3)(C). Courtesy notices will also be mailed or e-mailed to neighboring property owners, permit/lease holders, and other interested parties on February 16, 2017 for a 30-day public comment period.

Comment(s):

This decision is subject to both public and agency comments and all comments received by the comment deadline will be considered in the Final Finding and Decision. Only those who comment and the applicant have the right to appeal this decision.

Written comments about this project must be received in this office no later than 5:00 PM on March 17, 2017 to be considered.

To submit comments, please choose one of the following methods:

Postal:

Department of Natural Resources

Southcentral Region Office

ATTN: Karen Cougan

550 West 7TH Avenue Suite 900C Anchorage, AK 99501-3577

Phone:

907-269-8543

E-mail:

karen.cougan@alaska.gov

Fax:

907-269-8913

If public comments result in significant changes to the Preliminary Decision, additional public notice may be given. To be eligible to appeal the Final Finding and Decision, a person must provide written comments during the Preliminary Decision comment period per AS 38.05.035(i)-(m).

Signature Page Follows

Recommendation:

SCRO has completed a review of the information provided by the applicant, examined the relevant land management documents, and has found that this project is consistent with all applicable statutes and regulations. This decision considers the applicant's history and experience with aquatic farming, their proposed Development Plan, the existing uses in the area, and the overall benefit to the state's aquatic farm industry. It is the recommendation that the state issue Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC a 10-year lease with the understanding that if the lessee fails to comply with the submission of the Annual Reports, Commercial Use Requirements, or with any other information the department requests, this will constitute a violation of the lease terms and steps may be taken to terminate the lease authorization(s). Upon authorization of lease ADL 232677, leases ADL 225879 and ADL 225936 will be closed. The applicant will pay the annual lease fee of \$1,575 per year and will also secure an additional performance guaranty bond of \$1,250 for a total of \$2,500. All annual lease fees for leases ADL 225879 and ADL 225936 have been paid in full.

Karen Cougan, Aquatic Farming Program Coordinator

Date

Preliminary Decision:

It is the determination of the Division of Mining, Land, and Water that it may be in the State's best interest to issue an aquatic farm lease for 10 years to Clam Gulch Seafoods LLC, as described above. This application shall now proceed to public notice.

Clark Cox, Regional Marager

Date

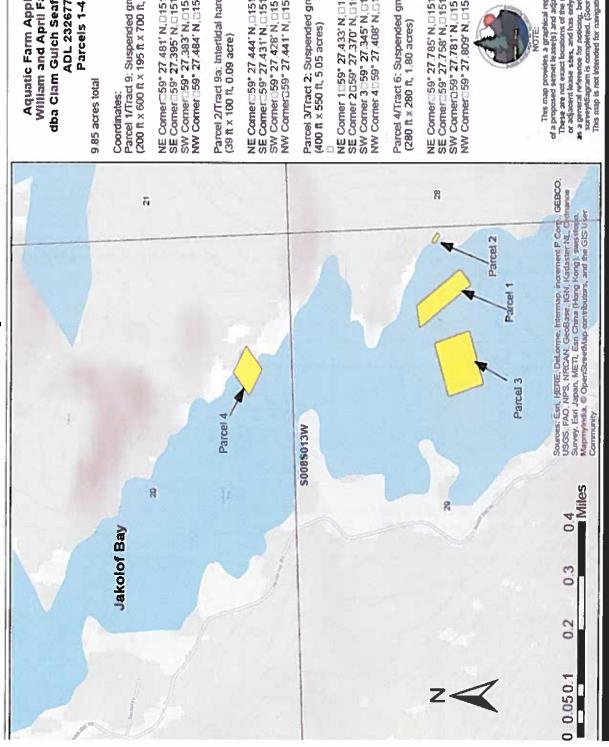
Southeentral Region Land Office, Division of Mining, Land & Water

Attachments

Attachment A – Development Plan Vicinity Map, Project Description (The complete Development Plan is available upon request.)



Development-Plan Attachment A



dba Clam Guich Seafoods LLC Aquatic Farm Application William and April Faulkner **ADL 232677**

Coordinates: Parcel 1/Tract 9: Suspended grow-out area (200 ft \times 600 ft \times 195 ft \times 700 ft, 2.91 acres)

NE Comer 59° 27.481' N. 0.151° 31.138' W SE Comer 59° 27.395' N. 0.151° 31.043' W SW Comer 59° 27.383' N. 0.151° 31.103' W NW Comer 59° 27.484' N. 0.151° 31.211' W

Parcel 2/Tract 9a: Intertital hardening and defouling area (39 ft \times 100 ft, 0.09 acre)

NE Comer 59° 27.444 N. 1151° 30.963 W SE Comer 59° 27.431 N. 1151° 30.943 W SW Comer 59° 27.428 N. 1151° 30.951 W NW Comer 59° 27.441 N. 1151° 30.972 W

Parcel 3/Tract 2: Suspended grow-out area (400 ft x 550 ft, 5.05 acres)

NE Corner 1059* 27.433' N.0151* 31.295' W SE Corner 2059* 27.370' N.0151* 31.258' W SW Corner 3059* 27.345' N.0151* 31.429' W NW Corner 4059* 27.408' N.0151* 31.465' W

Parcel 4/Tract 6: Suspended grow-out area

NE Comer 59° 27,785° N. B151° 31,284° W SE Comer 59° 27,756° N. B151° 31,364° W SW Comer 59° 27,781° N. B151° 31,442° W NW Corner 59° 27,805° N. B151° 31,369° W



This map provides a graphical representation of a proposed service teach land address titles. These are not exact locations of the new application or adjacent lease sizes, and has only been provided or adjacent lease sizes, and has only been provided. se a general reference for noticing, before an approve surveydiagram is completed. (Source Althapper). This map is not intended for navigational purposes.

Development Plan Attachment A Page 10 of 11 ADI 232677

Project Description

The aquatic farm site is located one mile inside Jakolof Bay, within Kachemak Bay, approximately 10 nautical miles southeast of Homer in Southcentral Alaska. Access to the site is by boat from Clam Gulch, Seldovia.

Parcels 1, 3, and 4 hold longline and lantern net systems for suspended culture of Pacific oysters. All the parcels combined will contain up to 16 longlines, sized between 250 and 650 feet, made of ¼ -inch nylon line, and spaced 20 feet apart. In 2017, 9 longlines will be present on Parcels 1, 3, and 4. By the end of the least in 2026, 14 longlines will be located on these parcels for Pacific oysters.

Lantern nets (20-inches in diameter) are suspended along the longlines at 4 feet intervals. A variety of 5-, 8-, or 10-tiered lantern nets are used with lengths of 3.5 feet, 5.5 feet, or 6.4 feet, respectively. Buoys will be located every 8 feet along the longlines, between lantern net stacks. Each longline on parcels 1 and 3 is anchored with two anchors (2,800 pounds and 8,000 pounds) at depths 18 to 30 feet and attached to mooring buoys with 5/8-inch poly-steel line. The longline on Parcel 4 is anchored with two 600-pound Danforth anchors.

Parcel 1 will hold up to eight work rafts (two 8-feet by 45-feet, three 4-feet by 20-feet, and one 4-feet by 10-feet) attached with three separate bridle lines and anchored by two 500-pound Danforth anchors using 1 ½ -inch poly-steel line. One of the work rafts has a 4-feet by 4-feet storage shed. Two bridle lines, one at each end of the raft structure, will be attached to a mooring buoy using 1 ½ -inch poly-steel line.

Parcel 2 will be used for hardening of Pacific oysters and defouling of culture gear.

Blue mussels will be harvested at the same time as Pacific oysters are harvested by manual methods. Natural set and accumulation of mussel seed on and in the lantern nets varies each year.